# Vs Bishop Guertin

### 1NC Shell

#### A) “Resolved” before a colon reflects a legislative forum.

**Army Officer School, 04** (5-12, “# 12, Punctuation – The Colon and Semicolon”, http://usawocc.army.mil/IMI/wg12.htm)

The colon introduces the following: a. A list, but only after "

AND

resolved:"Resolved: (colon) That this council petition the mayor.

#### B) “United States Federal Government should” means the debate is about the outcome of a policy established by governmental means.

**Ericson, 03** (Jon M., Dean Emeritus of the College of Liberal Arts – California Polytechnic U., et al., The Debater’s Guide, Third Edition, p. 4)

The Proposition of Policy: Urging Future Action In policy propositions, each topic contains

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compelling reasons for an audience to perform the future action that you propose.

#### c) Economic engagement means to offer tangigble incentives and economic aid. .

Haass and O'Sullivan, 2000 (Richard and Meghan, VP/Director of Foreign Policy Studies + Senior Fellow in the Foreign Policy Studies Program @ Brookings, "Terms of Engagement: Alternatives to Punitive Policies," Survival, p. 2-3 (maybe merge with prior card…)

Architects of engagement strategies can choose from a wide variety of¶ incentives. Economic

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just some of the possible incentives used in the form of¶ engagement.

#### Toward means in the direction of. The aff doesn’t increase economic engagement toward Mexico.

**Michigan Supreme Court 1914** [Michigan Reports: Cases Decided in the Supreme Court of Michigan, Volume 180, Google Books]

Under 3 Comp. Laws, § 11510 (5 How. Stat. [

AND

**toward” means in a course or line leading in the direction of.**

#### Voting issue –

#### 2. Government engagement – a point of controversy around the government allows for transformative educational value – we don’t have to role play but we should focus our demands towards institutions. The fact that one may not like the government is not a reason to disengage – its all the more reason to engage only by debating about the implications about the resolution is debate meaningful.

Esberg & Sagan 12 \*Jane Esberg is special assistant to the director at New York University's Center on. International Cooperation. She was the winner of 2009 Firestone Medal, AND \*\*Scott Sagan is a professor of political science and director of Stanford's Center for International Security and Cooperation “NEGOTIATING NONPROLIFERATION: Scholarship, Pedagogy, and Nuclear Weapons Policy,” 2/17 The Nonproliferation Review, 19:1, 95-108

These government or quasi-government think tank simulations often provide very similar lessons for

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quickly; simulations teach students how to contextualize and act on information.14

#### 3. A general subject isn’t enough—debate requires a specific point of difference only way to garner quality decision making skills

Steinberg & Freeley, 2008 \*Austin J. Freeley is a Boston based attorney who focuses on criminal, personal injury and civil rights law, AND \*\*David L. Steinberg , Lecturer of Communication Studies @ U Miami, Argumentation and Debate: Critical Thinking for Reasoned Decision Making pp45-

Debate is a means of settling differences, so there must be a difference of

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particular point of difference, which will be outlined in the following discussion.

#### 4. Topical fairness requirements are key to effective dialogue—monopolizing strategy and prep makes the discussion one-sided and subverts any meaningful neg role

Galloway 7—Samford Comm prof (Ryan, Contemporary Argumentation and Debate, Vol. 28, 2007)

Debate as a dialogue sets an argumentative table, where all parties receive a relatively

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**substitutes for topical action do not accrue the dialogical benefits** of topical advocacy.

#### 5. It Violates Non-Consensual Reciprocity: Their appeal to the sublime power of rule breaking is naïve, self-destructive, and violates the basic premise of Fair Play… which is that we submit ourselves to ground rules even if we don’t like them.

Armstrong 2K (Paul B., Dean and Professor of Literature at Brown University, New Literary History, 31: 211–223, “The Politics of Play: The Social Implications of Iser’s Aesthetic Theory”)

**The ideal polis of play would be a community of difference based on nonconsensual reciprocity**

**AND**

**and force of disciplinary constraints without seeing them as unequivocally coercive and determining**.

### 1NC Shell

#### The affirmatives embrace of particular demands re-ify the hold of capital

**Zizek 02** Slavoj Zizek, married to a hottie, *Revolution at the Gates, pg* 296-302

So the struggle ahead has no guaranteed outcome – it will confront us with an

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possible" (or, as we usually put it, "feasible").

#### Capitalism causes extinction while entrenching racist and sexist violence, outweighs everything about the aff

Brown, 5 — Professor of Economics and Research Scientist at the University of Michigan (Charles Brown, http://www.mail-archive.com/pen-l@sus.csuchico.edu/msg04868.html)

The capitalist class owns the factories, the banks, and transportation-the means

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at large remains a shameful fact of life in the U.S.

**The alternative is a refusal to engage in capital. Refusing to engage in capital collapses it. Impact turns are irrelevant – tragedy and oppression happen all around us and capitalism makes extinction inevitable**

Holloway, 2010 (John, Professor in the Instituto de Ciencias Sociales y Humanidades of the Benemerita Universidad Autonoma de Puebla in Mexico, Crack Capitalism, 3-7)

Break. We want to break. We want to break the world as it

AND

organisation of a manifestly unjust and destructive society, What can we do ?

# 1NC Round 5 Ohio Valley

## Case

### 1NC

#### Even if biopower can be bad, it is usually not because it is constrained by rights and reason – and – their alternative only describes an ideal end but fails to provide a practical way to get there

Parry, 2005 (John T., Visiting Professor at Lewis and Clark Law School, 9 Lew. & Clark L. Rev. 853, Winter, Lexis)

That said, I want to close by suggesting that biopolitics, while perhaps not

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the past - although neither is it clear that we are any happier.

#### The discourse of ‘bare life’ denies human agency and resistance

Nielson, 2004 (Brett, University of Western Sydney, “Potenza Nuda? Sovereignty, Biopolitics, Capitalism”, Contretemps, December 5, p. 68)

In these articulations with Hardt, Negri’s disagreement with Agamben stems from an equation of

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the body as a negative limit and licenses a nihilistic view of history.

#### Biopower is fluid – their impacts are totalizing and wrong

Dickinson, 2004 (Edward Ross, University of Cincinnatti, Central European History, Vol. 37 No. 1, p. 36)

This notion is not at all at odds with the core of Foucauldian (and

AND

societies **create “multiple modernities**”, modern socieites with quite radically dif­fering potentials.

#### Modernity is open-ended – we can use the tools of biopower to challenge exclusion and oppression. Giving up on the use of these resources enables the worst manifestations of violence to return.

**Deranty, 2004** (Jean-Phillipe, Professor of French and German Philosophy at Macquarie University, “Agamben’s Challnege to Normative Theories of Modern Rights”, Boderlands E-Journal, 3:1, http://www.borderlandsejournal.adelaide.edu.au/vol3nol\_2004/derantv agambnschall.html)

48. One can acknowledge the descriptive appeal of the biopower hypothesis without renouncing the

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witness to the "tradition of the oppressed" than their messianic counterparts.